

# Sampling Effect on Performance Prediction of Configurable Systems : A Case Study

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# Configurable systems

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# Configurable systems

## Pros

- Adaptive
- Lots of options



# Configurable systems

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- Lots of options

## Cons

- Lots of options (and interactions)
- Increasingly complex



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Machine learning to the rescue



# Machine Learning and Configurable systems

# Machine Learning and Configurable systems

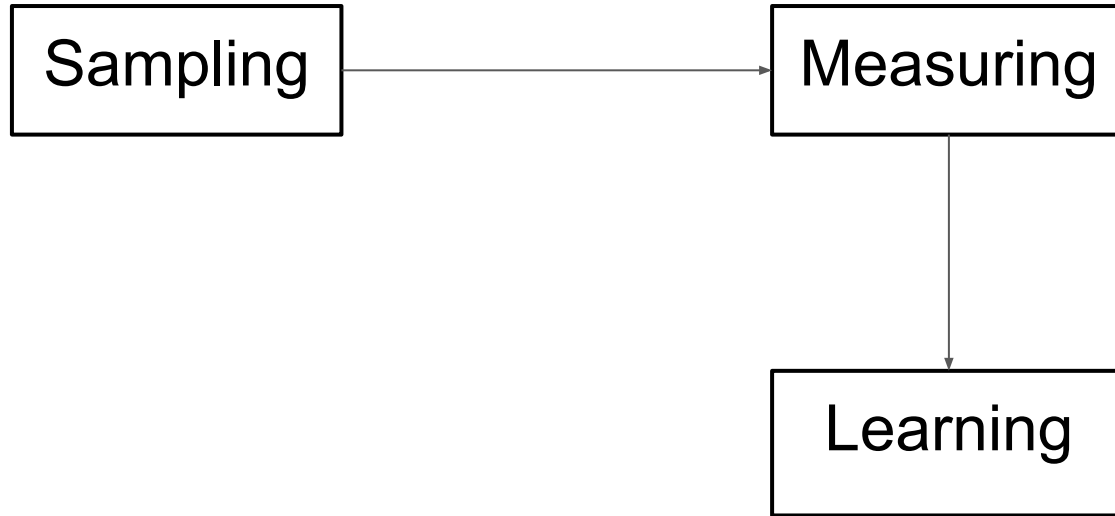
Sampling



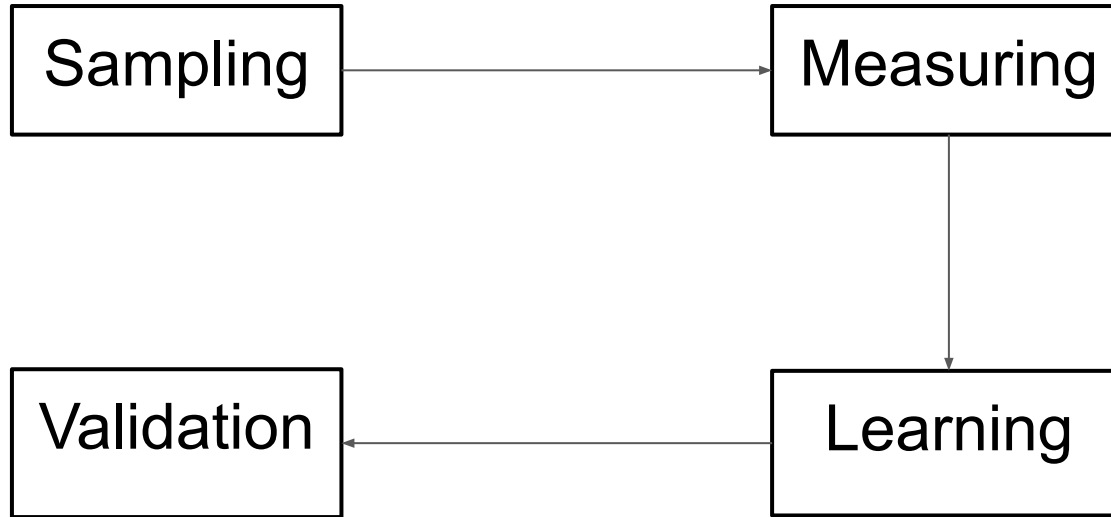
# Machine Learning and Configurable systems



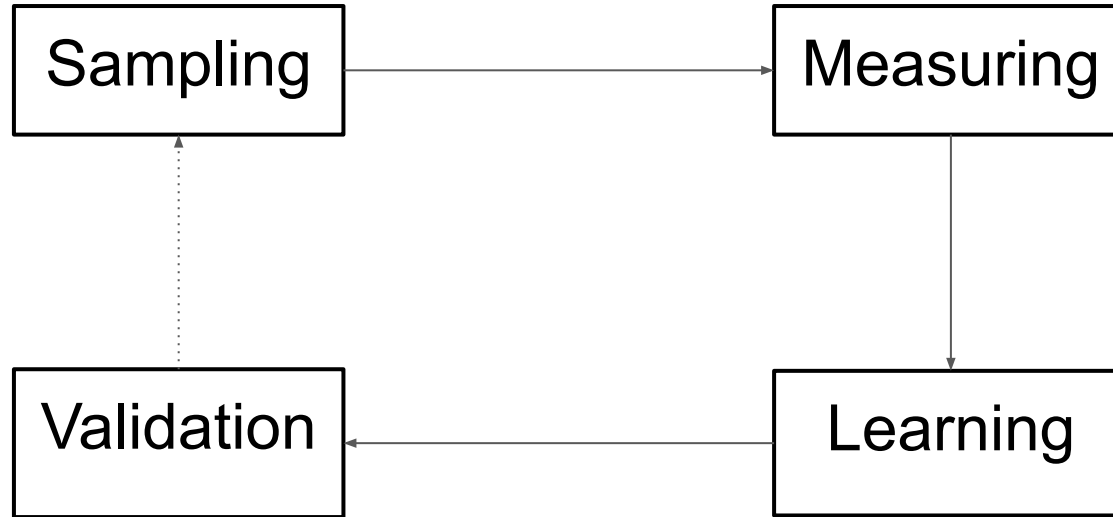
# Machine Learning and Configurable systems



# Machine Learning and Configurable systems



# Machine Learning and Configurable systems



# Distance-Based Sampling of Software Configuration Spaces

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- Proposing a new sampling solution : Distance-Based Sampling

# Distance-Based Sampling of Software Configuration Spaces

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- Proposing a new sampling solution : Distance-Based Sampling
- Empirical study on 10 subject systems and 6 sampling strategies



# Sampling strategies

- Coverage-based

# Sampling strategies

- Coverage-based
- Solver-based
- Randomized solver-based

# Sampling strategies

- Coverage-based
  - Solver-based
  - Randomized solver-based
- 
- Random

# Sampling strategies

- Coverage-based
- Solver-based
- Randomized solver-based
  
- Random
  
- Distance-based
- Diversified distance-based

# Subject systems

- 7z
- BerkeleyDB-C
- Dune MGS
- HIPAcc
- Java GC
- LLVM
- LRZIP
- Polly
- VPXENC
- x264

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# Experiment setup

- Machine learning based on multiple linear regression and feature-forward selection
- Mean Relative Error (MRE)

# Results

	Coverage-based			Solver-based			Randomized solver-based			Distance-based			Diversified distance-based			Random		
	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$
7z	51.2 %	33.8 %	22.6 %	65.4 %	58.2 %	25.2 %	55.1 %	37.2 %	16.7 %	85.9 %	27.3 %	16.6 %	74.3 %	<b>16.3 %</b>	17.2 %	58.2 %	15.1 %	9.9 %
BDB-C	122.9 %	29.0 %	26.5 %	49.5 %	46.8 %	42.0 %	<b>45.1 %</b>	46.1 %	18.1 %	320.0 %	75.1 %	15.0 %	237.0 %	<b>12.7 %</b>	<b>9.3 %</b>	121.3 %	39.1 %	12.2 %
Dune	<b>15.5 %</b>	12.5 %	11.4 %	23.6 %	15.1 %	11.8 %	43.3 %	16.8 %	11.2 %	24.4 %	15.2 %	11.4 %	21.5 %	<b>11.8 %</b>	<b>11.0 %</b>	17.6 %	11.5 %	11.3 %
Hipacc	<b>26.2 %</b>	20.5 %	20.5 %	44.8 %	17.2 %	14.7 %	31.9 %	15.7 %	14.2 %	27.9 %	19.0 %	15.3 %	31.5 %	<b>14.5 %</b>	<b>14.0 %</b>	19.9 %	13.9 %	13.4 %
JavaGC	<b>36.7 %</b>	32.1 %	23.7 %	54.2 %	59.3 %	35.8 %	41.9 %	37.8 %	30.2 %	72.9 %	43.8 %	28.2 %	56.0 %	29.9 %	<b>13.2 %</b>	55.8 %	13.9 %	12.3 %
LLVM	6.2 %	6.2 %	5.8 %	9.5 %	5.5 %	5.2 %	5.6 %	5.2 %	5.4 %	5.8 %	<b>5.2 %</b>	5.3 %	5.9 %	5.3 %	5.2 %	5.6 %	5.2 %	5.2 %
lrzip	<b>27.2 %</b>	28.2 %	<b>13.4 %</b>	47.3 %	27.3 %	23.9 %	91.5 %	36.0 %	25.0 %	162.5 %	39.7 %	21.9 %	134.2 %	<b>25.1 %</b>	18.2 %	62.7 %	18.3 %	15.6 %
Polly	<b>19.7 %</b>	12.7 %	<b>7.3 %</b>	20.3 %	16.1 %	15.5 %	20.0 %	13.6 %	14.0 %	23.3 %	14.2 %	14.9 %	25.8 %	<b>10.5 %</b>	11.8 %	25.1 %	13.0 %	10.3 %
VP9	<b>100.3 %</b>	96.3 %	45.3 %	413.0 %	224.2 %	80.8 %	470.2 %	389.1 %	94.5 %	721.9 %	125.0 %	84.5 %	189.8 %	<b>66.5 %</b>	<b>32.0 %</b>	80.6 %	27.2 %	23.3 %
x264	20.9 %	11.9 %	10.9 %	26.2 %	40.4 %	42.2 %	18.5 %	22.2 %	33.2 %	14.7 %	10.0 %	9.4 %	<b>12.6 %</b>	<b>8.8 %</b>	<b>9.0 %</b>	13.5 %	9.2 %	9.1 %
Mean	<b>42.7 %</b>	28.3 %	18.7 %	75.4 %	51.0 %	29.7 %	82.3 %	62.0 %	26.2 %	145.9 %	37.4 %	22.2 %	78.9 %	<b>20.1 %</b>	<b>14.1 %</b>	46.0 %	16.6 %	12.3 %

- Coverage-based is dominant at low sample size
- Diversified distance-based is dominant on higher sample size
- Diversified distance-based is close to random sampling accuracy, even better in some cases

Is it true?



# Replicating the experiment

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- Subject system : x264, video encoder

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	Coverage-based			Solver-based			Randomized solver-based			Distance-based			Diversified distance-based			Random		
	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$
x264	20.9 %	11.9 %	10.9 %	26.2 %	40.4 %	42.2 %	18.5 %	22.2 %	33.2 %	14.7 %	10.0 %	9.4 %	12.6 %	8.8 %	9.0 %	13.5 %	9.2 %	9.1 %

# Replicating the experiment

- Subject system : x264, video encoder

	Coverage-based			Solver-based			Randomized solver-based			Distance-based			Diversified distance-based			Random		
	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$
x264	20.9 %	11.9 %	10.9 %	26.2 %	40.4 %	42.2 %	18.5 %	22.2 %	33.2 %	14.7 %	10.0 %	9.4 %	12.6 %	8.8 %	9.0 %	13.5 %	9.2 %	9.1 %

- Changing the input video : 17 videos

# Replicating the experiment

- Subject system : x264, video encoder

	Coverage-based			Solver-based			Randomized solver-based			Distance-based			Diversified distance-based			Random		
	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$
x264	20.9 %	11.9 %	10.9 %	26.2 %	40.4 %	42.2 %	18.5 %	22.2 %	33.2 %	14.7 %	10.0 %	9.4 %	12.6 %	8.8 %	9.0 %	13.5 %	9.2 %	9.1 %

- Changing the input video : 17 videos
- Changing the measured non-functional property

# Experimental setup

What does vary?

- Sampling strategy (6 strategies)
- Sample size (3 sample size)
- Encoded video (17 videos)
- System configuration (1152 configurations)
- Measured property (Encoding time, encoding size)

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What doesn't vary?

- Learning algorithm (Performance-Influence Model)
- Learning algorithm hyperparameters
- Configurable Software (x264)
- Version
- Hardware

# Experimental setup

What does vary?

- Sampling strategy (6 strategies)
- Sample size (3 sample size)
- Encoded video (17 videos) ●
- System configuration (1152 configurations)
- Measured property (Encoding time, encoding size) ●

What doesn't vary?

- Learning algorithm (Performance-Influence Model)
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- Configurable Software (x264) ●
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# Experimental setup

What does vary?

- Sampling strategy (6 strategies)
- Sample size (3 sample size)
- Encoded video (17 videos) ●
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What doesn't vary?

- Learning algorithm (Performance-Influence Model)
- Learning algorithm hyperparameters
- Configurable Software (x264) ●
- Version ●
- Hardware ●

# Results

Video	Coverage-based			Solver-based			Randomized solver-based			Distance-based			Diversified distance-based			Random		
	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$
x264 <sub>0</sub>	18.2%	13.9%	13.4%	24.0%	27.0%	27.5%	22.3%	19.9%	24.3%	16.5%	12.7%	10.6%	16.3%	8.8%	8.2%	16.7%	9.2%	8.2%
x264 <sub>1</sub>	15.4%	13.2%	12.1%	26.9%	23.7%	24.9%	21.4%	21.5%	23.2%	17.3%	14.2%	9.5%	17.4%	9.8%	8.7%	16.1%	9.2%	8.7%
x264 <sub>2</sub>	29.3%	10.3%	9.7%	21.4%	19.4%	16.4%	19.1%	19.6%	19.4%	17.4%	11.4%	9.8%	17.6%	9.6%	9.3%	15.3%	9.5%	9.3%
x264 <sub>3</sub>	21.4%	13.7%	10.1%	25.2%	25.3%	26.4%	16.4%	22.3%	24.8%	13.6%	10.7%	10.2%	12.8%	9.8%	9.7%	14.5%	9.8%	9.2%
x264 <sub>4</sub>	21.8%	12.3%	14.4%	23.9%	21.2%	22.0%	18.3%	21.1%	22.5%	14.2%	11.7%	9.7%	13.9%	10.1%	8.9%	13.9%	9.4%	8.8%
x264 <sub>5</sub>	26.1%	14.1%	13.2%	28.8%	23.2%	24.1%	21.8%	22.5%	23.3%	16.4%	13.4%	11.4%	16.8%	10.7%	9.5%	15.7%	10.0%	9.3%
x264 <sub>6</sub>	25.9%	18.1%	8.6%	23.6%	28.5%	29.1%	18.2%	21.6%	24.9%	13.7%	9.9%	9.0%	13.2%	8.8%	7.8%	12.6%	8.0%	7.3%
x264 <sub>7</sub>	23.3%	14.2%	12.0%	20.2%	25.3%	26.1%	15.3%	23.0%	23.8%	12.2%	9.2%	7.2%	10.8%	8.5%	7.2%	11.4%	8.2%	7.3%
x264 <sub>8</sub>	20.8%	13.1%	11.5%	20.3%	22.7%	23.6%	16.7%	23.4%	23.4%	12.6%	10.4%	9.6%	11.1%	9.3%	8.3%	12.0%	8.7%	7.6%
x264 <sub>9</sub>	23.4%	13.2%	5.6%	22.1%	28.6%	29.7%	16.8%	24.2%	25.3%	11.4%	6.5%	6.5%	9.2%	5.8%	5.4%	10.9%	6.6%	5.4%
x264 <sub>10</sub>	21.9%	12.3%	9.3%	22.6%	23.2%	24.0%	17.9%	22.4%	24.3%	14.0%	10.2%	9.7%	13.5%	9.4%	8.9%	14.0%	9.0%	8.8%
x264 <sub>11</sub>	21.1%	12.6%	10.3%	25.7%	23.5%	23.8%	20.0%	21.1%	24.7%	13.3%	10.8%	10.4%	13.0%	10.1%	9.7%	13.9%	9.4%	9.1%
x264 <sub>12</sub>	25.4%	13.4%	10.4%	26.2%	21.2%	21.6%	19.8%	20.6%	20.9%	16.2%	13.7%	10.9%	16.3%	11.4%	9.1%	15.0%	9.7%	8.5%
x264 <sub>13</sub>	16.4%	10.5%	10.0%	20.6%	18.8%	19.1%	18.3%	19.4%	19.8%	16.0%	13.9%	10.0%	16.2%	10.5%	9.6%	15.5%	9.7%	9.0%
x264 <sub>14</sub>	20.7%	16.9%	15.8%	34.3%	39.5%	40.6%	28.5%	29.7%	32.4%	18.1%	11.1%	9.6%	18.4%	7.8%	7.3%	17.4%	7.5%	7.2%
x264 <sub>15</sub>	26.2%	12.7%	11.1%	23.2%	26.5%	27.2%	20.3%	22.7%	25.1%	15.1%	11.9%	10.7%	14.8%	10.6%	9.5%	13.9%	9.1%	8.9%
x264 <sub>16</sub>	22.9%	12.3%	8.4%	22.1%	24.5%	25.2%	18.0%	22.2%	23.6%	13.4%	9.4%	8.9%	12.6%	8.5%	7.8%	12.5%	8.1%	7.4%
Mean	22.4%	13.3%	10.9%	24.2%	24.8%	25.4%	19.4%	22.2%	23.9%	14.8%	11.3%	9.6%	14.3%	9.4%	8.5%	14.2%	8.9%	8.2%

Results table for encoding time

Video	Coverage-based			Solver-based			Randomized solver-based			Distance-based			Diversified distance-based			Random		
	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$
x264 <sub>0</sub>	18.2%	13.9%	13.4%	24.0%	27.0%	27.5%	22.3%	19.9%	24.3%	16.5%	12.7%	10.6%	16.3%	8.8%	8.2%	16.7%	9.2%	8.2%
x264 <sub>1</sub>	15.4%	13.2%	12.1%	26.9%	23.7%	24.9%	21.4%	21.5%	23.2%	17.3%	14.2%	9.5%	17.4%	9.8%	8.7%	16.1%	9.2%	8.7%
x264 <sub>2</sub>	29.3%	10.3%	9.7%	21.4%	19.4%	16.4%	19.1%	19.6%	19.4%	17.4%	11.4%	9.8%	17.6%	9.6%	9.3%	15.3%	9.5%	9.3%
x264 <sub>3</sub>	21.4%	13.7%	10.1%	25.2%	25.3%	26.4%	16.4%	22.3%	24.8%	13.6%	10.7%	10.2%	12.8%	9.8%	9.7%	14.5%	9.8%	9.2%
x264 <sub>4</sub>	21.8%	12.3%	14.4%	23.9%	21.2%	22.0%	18.3%	21.1%	22.5%	14.2%	11.7%	9.7%	13.9%	10.1%	8.9%	13.9%	9.4%	8.8%
x264 <sub>5</sub>	26.1%	14.1%	13.2%	28.8%	23.2%	24.1%	21.8%	22.5%	23.3%	16.4%	13.4%	11.4%	16.8%	10.7%	9.5%	15.7%	10.0%	9.3%
x264 <sub>6</sub>	25.9%	18.1%	8.6%	23.6%	28.5%	29.1%	18.2%	21.6%	24.9%	13.7%	9.9%	9.0%	13.2%	8.8%	7.8%	12.6%	8.0%	7.3%
x264 <sub>7</sub>	23.3%	14.2%	12.0%	20.2%	25.3%	26.1%	15.3%	23.0%	23.8%	12.2%	9.2%	7.2%	10.8%	8.5%	7.2%	11.4%	8.2%	7.3%
x264 <sub>8</sub>	20.8%	13.1%	11.5%	20.3%	22.7%	23.6%	16.7%	23.4%	23.4%	12.6%	10.4%	9.6%	11.1%	9.3%	8.3%	12.0%	8.7%	7.6%
x264 <sub>9</sub>	23.4%	13.2%	5.6%	22.1%	28.6%	29.7%	16.8%	24.2%	25.3%	11.4%	6.5%	6.5%	9.2%	5.8%	5.4%	10.9%	6.6%	5.4%
x264 <sub>10</sub>	21.9%	12.3%	9.3%	22.6%	23.2%	24.0%	17.9%	22.4%	24.3%	14.0%	10.2%	9.7%	13.5%	9.4%	8.9%	14.0%	9.0%	8.8%
x264 <sub>11</sub>	21.1%	12.6%	10.3%	25.7%	23.5%	23.8%	20.0%	21.1%	24.7%	13.3%	10.8%	10.4%	13.0%	10.1%	9.7%	13.9%	9.4%	9.1%
x264 <sub>12</sub>	25.4%	13.4%	10.4%	26.2%	21.2%	21.6%	19.8%	20.6%	20.9%	16.2%	13.7%	10.9%	16.3%	11.4%	9.1%	15.0%	9.7%	8.5%
x264 <sub>13</sub>	16.4%	10.5%	10.0%	20.6%	18.8%	19.1%	18.3%	19.4%	19.8%	16.0%	13.9%	10.0%	16.2%	10.5%	9.6%	15.5%	9.7%	9.0%
x264 <sub>14</sub>	20.7%	16.9%	15.8%	34.3%	39.5%	40.6%	28.5%	29.7%	32.4%	18.1%	11.1%	9.6%	18.4%	7.8%	7.3%	17.4%	7.5%	7.2%
x264 <sub>15</sub>	26.2%	12.7%	11.1%	23.2%	26.5%	27.2%	20.3%	22.7%	25.1%	15.1%	11.9%	10.7%	14.8%	10.6%	9.5%	13.9%	9.1%	8.9%
x264 <sub>16</sub>	22.9%	12.3%	8.4%	22.1%	24.5%	25.2%	18.0%	22.2%	23.6%	13.4%	9.4%	8.9%	12.6%	8.5%	7.8%	12.5%	8.1%	7.4%
Mean	22.4%	13.3%	10.9%	24.2%	24.8%	25.4%	19.4%	22.2%	23.9%	14.8%	11.3%	9.6%	14.3%	9.4%	8.5%	14.2%	8.9%	8.2%

Results table for encoding time



Video	Coverage-based			Solver-based			Randomized solver-based			Distance-based			Diversified distance-based			Random		
	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$
x264 <sub>0</sub>	18.2%	13.9%	13.4%	24.0%	27.0%	27.5%	22.3%	19.9%	24.3%	16.5%	12.7%	10.6%	16.3%	8.8%	8.2%	16.7%	9.2%	8.2%
x264 <sub>1</sub>	15.4%	13.2%	12.1%	26.9%	23.7%	24.9%	21.4%	21.5%	23.2%	17.3%	14.2%	9.5%	17.4%	9.8%	8.7%	16.1%	9.2%	8.7%
x264 <sub>2</sub>	29.3%	10.3%	9.7%	21.4%	19.4%	16.4%	19.1%	19.6%	19.4%	17.4%	11.4%	9.8%	17.6%	9.6%	9.3%	15.3%	9.5%	9.3%
x264 <sub>3</sub>	21.4%	13.7%	10.1%	25.2%	25.3%	26.4%	16.4%	22.3%	24.8%	13.6%	10.7%	10.2%	12.8%	9.8%	9.7%	14.5%	9.8%	9.2%
x264 <sub>4</sub>	21.8%	12.3%	14.4%	23.9%	21.2%	22.0%	18.3%	21.1%	22.5%	14.2%	11.7%	9.7%	13.9%	10.1%	8.9%	13.9%	9.4%	8.8%
x264 <sub>5</sub>	26.1%	14.1%	13.2%	28.8%	23.2%	24.1%	21.8%	22.5%	23.3%	16.4%	13.4%	11.4%	16.8%	10.7%	9.5%	15.7%	10.0%	9.3%
x264 <sub>6</sub>	25.9%	18.1%	8.6%	23.6%	28.5%	29.1%	18.2%	21.6%	24.9%	13.7%	9.9%	9.0%	13.2%	8.8%	7.8%	12.6%	8.0%	7.3%
x264 <sub>7</sub>	23.3%	14.2%	12.0%	20.2%	25.3%	26.1%	15.3%	23.0%	23.8%	12.2%	9.2%	7.2%	10.8%	8.5%	7.2%	11.4%	8.2%	7.3%
x264 <sub>8</sub>	20.8%	13.1%	11.5%	20.3%	22.7%	23.6%	16.7%	23.4%	23.4%	12.6%	10.4%	9.6%	11.1%	9.3%	8.3%	12.0%	8.7%	7.6%
x264 <sub>9</sub>	23.4%	13.2%	5.6%	22.1%	28.6%	29.7%	16.8%	24.2%	25.3%	11.4%	6.5%	6.5%	9.2%	5.8%	5.4%	10.9%	6.6%	5.4%
x264 <sub>10</sub>	21.9%	12.3%	9.3%	22.6%	23.2%	24.0%	17.9%	22.4%	24.3%	14.0%	10.2%	9.7%	13.5%	9.4%	8.9%	14.0%	9.0%	8.8%
x264 <sub>11</sub>	21.1%	12.6%	10.3%	25.7%	23.5%	23.8%	20.0%	21.1%	24.7%	13.3%	10.8%	10.4%	13.0%	10.1%	9.7%	13.9%	9.4%	9.1%
x264 <sub>12</sub>	25.4%	13.4%	10.4%	26.2%	21.2%	21.6%	19.8%	20.6%	20.9%	16.2%	13.7%	10.9%	16.3%	11.4%	9.1%	15.0%	9.7%	8.5%
x264 <sub>13</sub>	16.4%	10.5%	10.0%	20.6%	18.8%	19.1%	18.3%	19.4%	19.8%	16.0%	13.9%	10.0%	16.2%	10.5%	9.6%	15.5%	9.7%	9.0%
x264 <sub>14</sub>	20.7%	16.9%	15.8%	34.3%	39.5%	40.6%	28.5%	29.7%	32.4%	18.1%	11.1%	9.6%	18.4%	7.8%	7.3%	17.4%	7.5%	7.2%
x264 <sub>15</sub>	26.2%	12.7%	11.1%	23.2%	26.5%	27.2%	20.3%	22.7%	25.1%	15.1%	11.9%	10.7%	14.8%	10.6%	9.5%	13.9%	9.1%	8.9%
x264 <sub>16</sub>	22.9%	12.3%	8.4%	22.1%	24.5%	25.2%	18.0%	22.2%	23.6%	13.4%	9.4%	8.9%	12.6%	8.5%	7.8%	12.5%	8.1%	7.4%
Mean	22.4%	13.3%	10.9%	24.2%	24.8%	25.4%	19.4%	22.2%	23.9%	14.8%	11.3%	9.6%	14.3%	9.4%	8.5%	14.2%	8.9%	8.2%

Results table for encoding time

Video	Coverage-based			Solver-based			Randomized solver-based			Distance-based			Diversified distance-based			Random		
	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$
x264 <sub>0</sub>	18.2%	13.9%	13.4%	24.0%	27.0%	27.5%	22.3%	19.9%	24.3%	16.5%	12.7%	10.6%	16.3%	8.8%	8.2%	16.7%	9.2%	8.2%
x264 <sub>1</sub>	15.4%	13.2%	12.1%	26.9%	23.7%	24.9%	21.4%	21.5%	23.2%	17.3%	14.2%	9.5%	17.4%	9.8%	8.7%	16.1%	9.2%	8.7%
x264 <sub>2</sub>	29.3%	10.3%	9.7%	21.4%	19.4%	16.4%	19.1%	19.6%	19.4%	17.4%	11.4%	9.8%	17.6%	9.6%	9.3%	15.3%	9.5%	9.3%
x264 <sub>3</sub>	21.4%	13.7%	10.1%	25.2%	25.3%	26.4%	16.4%	22.3%	24.8%	13.6%	10.7%	10.2%	12.8%	9.8%	9.7%	14.5%	9.8%	9.2%
x264 <sub>4</sub>	21.8%	12.3%	14.4%	23.9%	21.2%	22.0%	18.3%	21.1%	22.5%	14.2%	11.7%	9.7%	13.9%	10.1%	8.9%	13.9%	9.4%	8.8%
x264 <sub>5</sub>	26.1%	14.1%	13.2%	28.8%	23.2%	24.1%	21.8%	22.5%	23.3%	16.4%	13.4%	11.4%	16.8%	10.7%	9.5%	15.7%	10.0%	9.3%
x264 <sub>6</sub>	25.9%	18.1%	8.6%	23.6%	28.5%	29.1%	18.2%	21.6%	24.9%	13.7%	9.9%	9.0%	13.2%	8.8%	7.8%	12.6%	8.0%	7.3%
x264 <sub>7</sub>	23.3%	14.2%	12.0%	20.2%	25.3%	26.1%	15.3%	23.0%	23.8%	12.2%	9.2%	7.2%	10.8%	8.5%	7.2%	11.4%	8.2%	7.3%
x264 <sub>8</sub>	20.8%	13.1%	11.5%	20.3%	22.7%	23.6%	16.7%	23.4%	23.4%	12.6%	10.4%	9.6%	11.1%	9.3%	8.3%	12.0%	8.7%	7.6%
x264 <sub>9</sub>	23.4%	13.2%	5.6%	22.1%	28.6%	29.7%	16.8%	24.2%	25.3%	11.4%	6.5%	6.5%	9.2%	5.8%	5.4%	10.9%	6.6%	5.4%
x264 <sub>10</sub>	21.9%	12.3%	9.3%	22.6%	23.2%	24.0%	17.9%	22.4%	24.3%	14.0%	10.2%	9.7%	13.5%	9.4%	8.9%	14.0%	9.0%	8.8%
x264 <sub>11</sub>	21.1%	12.6%	10.3%	25.7%	23.5%	23.8%	20.0%	21.1%	24.7%	13.3%	10.8%	10.4%	13.0%	10.1%	9.7%	13.9%	9.4%	9.1%
x264 <sub>12</sub>	25.4%	13.4%	10.4%	26.2%	21.2%	21.6%	19.8%	20.6%	20.9%	16.2%	13.7%	10.9%	16.3%	11.4%	9.1%	15.0%	9.7%	8.5%
x264 <sub>13</sub>	16.4%	10.5%	10.0%	20.6%	18.8%	19.1%	18.3%	19.4%	19.8%	16.0%	13.9%	10.0%	16.2%	10.5%	9.6%	15.5%	9.7%	9.0%
x264 <sub>14</sub>	20.7%	16.9%	15.8%	34.3%	39.5%	40.6%	28.5%	29.7%	32.4%	18.1%	11.1%	9.6%	18.4%	7.8%	7.3%	17.4%	7.5%	7.2%
x264 <sub>15</sub>	26.2%	12.7%	11.1%	23.2%	26.5%	27.2%	20.3%	22.7%	25.1%	15.1%	11.9%	10.7%	14.8%	10.6%	9.5%	13.9%	9.1%	8.9%
x264 <sub>16</sub>	22.9%	12.3%	8.4%	22.1%	24.5%	25.2%	18.0%	22.2%	23.6%	13.4%	9.4%	8.9%	12.6%	8.5%	7.8%	12.5%	8.1%	7.4%
Mean	22.4%	13.3%	10.9%	24.2%	24.8%	25.4%	19.4%	22.2%	23.9%	14.8%	11.3%	9.6%	14.3%	9.4%	8.5%	14.2%	8.9%	8.2%

Results table for encoding time



Video	Coverage-based			Solver-based			Randomized solver-based			Distance-based			Diversified distance-based			Random		
	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$
x264 <sub>0</sub>	18.2%	13.9%	13.4%	24.0%	27.0%	27.5%	22.3%	19.9%	24.3%	16.5%	12.7%	10.6%	16.3%	8.8%	8.2%	16.7%	9.2%	8.2%
x264 <sub>1</sub>	15.4%	13.2%	12.1%	26.9%	23.7%	24.9%	21.4%	21.5%	23.2%	17.3%	14.2%	9.5%	17.4%	9.8%	8.7%	16.1%	9.2%	8.7%
x264 <sub>2</sub>	29.3%	10.3%	9.7%	21.4%	19.4%	16.4%	19.1%	19.6%	19.4%	17.4%	11.4%	9.8%	17.6%	9.6%	9.3%	15.3%	9.5%	9.3%
x264 <sub>3</sub>	21.4%	13.7%	10.1%	25.2%	25.3%	26.4%	16.4%	22.3%	24.8%	13.6%	10.7%	10.2%	12.8%	9.8%	9.7%	14.5%	9.8%	9.2%
x264 <sub>4</sub>	21.8%	12.3%	14.4%	23.9%	21.2%	22.0%	18.3%	21.1%	22.5%	14.2%	11.7%	9.7%	13.9%	10.1%	8.9%	13.9%	9.4%	8.8%
x264 <sub>5</sub>	26.1%	14.1%	13.2%	28.8%	23.2%	24.1%	21.8%	22.5%	23.3%	16.4%	13.4%	11.4%	16.8%	10.7%	9.5%	15.7%	10.0%	9.3%
x264 <sub>6</sub>	25.9%	18.1%	8.6%	23.6%	28.5%	29.1%	18.2%	21.6%	24.9%	13.7%	9.9%	9.0%	13.2%	8.8%	7.8%	12.6%	8.0%	7.3%
x264 <sub>7</sub>	23.3%	14.2%	12.0%	20.2%	25.3%	26.1%	15.3%	23.0%	23.8%	12.2%	9.2%	7.2%	10.8%	8.5%	7.2%	11.4%	8.2%	7.3%
x264 <sub>8</sub>	20.8%	13.1%	11.5%	20.3%	22.7%	23.6%	16.7%	23.4%	23.4%	12.6%	10.4%	9.6%	11.1%	9.3%	8.3%	12.0%	8.7%	7.6%
x264 <sub>9</sub>	23.4%	13.2%	5.6%	22.1%	28.6%	29.7%	16.8%	24.2%	25.3%	11.4%	6.5%	6.5%	9.2%	5.8%	5.4%	10.9%	6.6%	5.4%
x264 <sub>10</sub>	21.9%	12.3%	9.3%	22.6%	23.2%	24.0%	17.9%	22.4%	24.3%	14.0%	10.2%	9.7%	13.5%	9.4%	8.9%	14.0%	9.0%	8.8%
x264 <sub>11</sub>	21.1%	12.6%	10.3%	25.7%	23.5%	23.8%	20.0%	21.1%	24.7%	13.3%	10.8%	10.4%	13.0%	10.1%	9.7%	13.9%	9.4%	9.1%
x264 <sub>12</sub>	25.4%	13.4%	10.4%	26.2%	21.2%	21.6%	19.8%	20.6%	20.9%	16.2%	13.7%	10.9%	16.3%	11.4%	9.1%	15.0%	9.7%	8.5%
x264 <sub>13</sub>	16.4%	10.5%	10.0%	20.6%	18.8%	19.1%	18.3%	19.4%	19.8%	16.0%	13.9%	10.0%	16.2%	10.5%	9.6%	15.5%	9.7%	9.0%
x264 <sub>14</sub>	20.7%	16.9%	15.8%	34.3%	39.5%	40.6%	28.5%	29.7%	32.4%	18.1%	11.1%	9.6%	18.4%	7.8%	7.3%	17.4%	7.5%	7.2%
x264 <sub>15</sub>	26.2%	12.7%	11.1%	23.2%	26.5%	27.2%	20.3%	22.7%	25.1%	15.1%	11.9%	10.7%	14.8%	10.6%	9.5%	13.9%	9.1%	8.9%
x264 <sub>16</sub>	22.9%	12.3%	8.4%	22.1%	24.5%	25.2%	18.0%	22.2%	23.6%	13.4%	9.4%	8.9%	12.6%	8.5%	7.8%	12.5%	8.1%	7.4%
Mean	22.4%	13.3%	10.9%	24.2%	24.8%	25.4%	19.4%	22.2%	23.9%	14.8%	11.3%	9.6%	14.3%	9.4%	8.5%	14.2%	8.9%	8.2%

Results table for encoding time

Video	Coverage-based			Solver-based			Randomized solver-based			Distance-based			Diversified distance-based			Random		
	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$
x264 <sub>0</sub>	18.2%	13.9%	13.4%	24.0%	27.0%	27.5%	22.3%	19.9%	24.3%	16.5%	12.7%	10.6%	16.3%	8.8%	8.2%	16.7%	9.2%	8.2%
x264 <sub>1</sub>	15.4%	13.2%	12.1%	26.9%	23.7%	24.9%	21.4%	21.5%	23.2%	17.3%	14.2%	9.5%	17.4%	9.8%	8.7%	16.1%	9.2%	8.7%
x264 <sub>2</sub>	29.3%	10.3%	9.7%	21.4%	19.4%	16.4%	19.1%	19.6%	19.4%	17.4%	11.4%	9.8%	17.6%	9.6%	9.3%	15.3%	9.5%	9.3%
x264 <sub>3</sub>	21.4%	13.7%	10.1%	25.2%	25.3%	26.4%	16.4%	22.3%	24.8%	13.6%	10.7%	10.2%	12.8%	9.8%	9.7%	14.5%	9.8%	9.2%
x264 <sub>4</sub>	21.8%	12.3%	14.4%	23.9%	21.2%	22.0%	18.3%	21.1%	22.5%	14.2%	11.7%	9.7%	13.9%	10.1%	8.9%	13.9%	9.4%	8.8%
x264 <sub>5</sub>	26.1%	14.1%	13.2%	28.8%	23.2%	24.1%	21.8%	22.5%	23.3%	16.4%	13.4%	11.4%	16.8%	10.7%	9.5%	15.7%	10.0%	9.3%
x264 <sub>6</sub>	25.9%	18.1%	8.6%	23.6%	28.5%	29.1%	18.2%	21.6%	24.9%	13.7%	9.9%	9.0%	13.2%	8.8%	7.8%	12.6%	8.0%	7.3%
x264 <sub>7</sub>	23.3%	14.2%	12.0%	20.2%	25.3%	26.1%	15.3%	23.0%	23.8%	12.2%	9.2%	7.2%	10.8%	8.5%	7.2%	11.4%	8.2%	7.3%
x264 <sub>8</sub>	20.8%	13.1%	11.5%	20.3%	22.7%	23.6%	16.7%	23.4%	23.4%	12.6%	10.4%	9.6%	11.1%	9.3%	8.3%	12.0%	8.7%	7.6%
x264 <sub>9</sub>	23.4%	13.2%	5.6%	22.1%	28.6%	29.7%	16.8%	24.2%	25.3%	11.4%	6.5%	6.5%	9.2%	5.8%	5.4%	10.9%	6.6%	5.4%
x264 <sub>10</sub>	21.9%	12.3%	9.3%	22.6%	23.2%	24.0%	17.9%	22.4%	24.3%	14.0%	10.2%	9.7%	13.5%	9.4%	8.9%	14.0%	9.0%	8.8%
x264 <sub>11</sub>	21.1%	12.6%	10.3%	25.7%	23.5%	23.8%	20.0%	21.1%	24.7%	13.3%	10.8%	10.4%	13.0%	10.1%	9.7%	13.9%	9.4%	9.1%
x264 <sub>12</sub>	25.4%	13.4%	10.4%	26.2%	21.2%	21.6%	19.8%	20.6%	20.9%	16.2%	13.7%	10.9%	16.3%	11.4%	9.1%	15.0%	9.7%	8.5%
x264 <sub>13</sub>	16.4%	10.5%	10.0%	20.6%	18.8%	19.1%	18.3%	19.4%	19.8%	16.0%	13.9%	10.0%	16.2%	10.5%	9.6%	15.5%	9.7%	9.0%
x264 <sub>14</sub>	20.7%	16.9%	15.8%	34.3%	39.5%	40.6%	28.5%	29.7%	32.4%	18.1%	11.1%	9.6%	18.4%	7.8%	7.3%	17.4%	7.5%	7.2%
x264 <sub>15</sub>	26.2%	12.7%	11.1%	23.2%	26.5%	27.2%	20.3%	22.7%	25.1%	15.1%	11.9%	10.7%	14.8%	10.6%	9.5%	13.9%	9.1%	8.9%
x264 <sub>16</sub>	22.9%	12.3%	8.4%	22.1%	24.5%	25.2%	18.0%	22.2%	23.6%	13.4%	9.4%	8.9%	12.6%	8.5%	7.8%	12.5%	8.1%	7.4%
Mean	22.4%	13.3%	10.9%	24.2%	24.8%	25.4%	19.4%	22.2%	23.9%	14.8%	11.3%	9.6%	14.3%	9.4%	8.5%	14.2%	8.9%	8.2%

Results table for encoding time



Video	Coverage-based			Solver-based			Randomized solver-based			Distance-based			Diversified distance-based			Random		
	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$
x264 <sub>0</sub>	18.2%	13.9%	13.4%	24.0%	27.0%	27.5%	22.3%	19.9%	24.3%	16.5%	12.7%	10.6%	16.3%	8.8%	8.2%	16.7%	9.2%	8.2%
x264 <sub>1</sub>	15.4%	13.2%	12.1%	26.9%	23.7%	24.9%	21.4%	21.5%	23.2%	17.3%	14.2%	9.5%	17.4%	9.8%	8.7%	16.1%	9.2%	8.7%
x264 <sub>2</sub>	29.3%	10.3%	9.7%	21.4%	19.4%	16.4%	19.1%	19.6%	19.4%	17.4%	11.4%	9.8%	17.6%	9.6%	9.3%	15.3%	9.5%	9.3%
x264 <sub>3</sub>	21.4%	13.7%	10.1%	25.2%	25.3%	26.4%	16.4%	22.3%	24.8%	13.6%	10.7%	10.2%	12.8%	9.8%	9.7%	14.5%	9.8%	9.2%
x264 <sub>4</sub>	21.8%	12.3%	14.4%	23.9%	21.2%	22.0%	18.3%	21.1%	22.5%	14.2%	11.7%	9.7%	13.9%	10.1%	8.9%	13.9%	9.4%	8.8%
x264 <sub>5</sub>	26.1%	14.1%	13.2%	28.8%	23.2%	24.1%	21.8%	22.5%	23.3%	16.4%	13.4%	11.4%	16.8%	10.7%	9.5%	15.7%	10.0%	9.3%
x264 <sub>6</sub>	25.9%	18.1%	8.6%	23.6%	28.5%	29.1%	18.2%	21.6%	24.9%	13.7%	9.9%	9.0%	13.2%	8.8%	7.8%	12.6%	8.0%	7.3%
x264 <sub>7</sub>	23.3%	14.2%	12.0%	20.2%	25.3%	26.1%	15.3%	23.0%	23.8%	12.2%	9.2%	7.2%	10.8%	8.5%	7.2%	11.4%	8.2%	7.3%
x264 <sub>8</sub>	20.8%	13.1%	11.5%	20.3%	22.7%	23.6%	16.7%	23.4%	23.4%	12.6%	10.4%	9.6%	11.1%	9.3%	8.3%	12.0%	8.7%	7.6%
x264 <sub>9</sub>	23.4%	13.2%	5.6%	22.1%	28.6%	29.7%	16.8%	24.2%	25.3%	11.4%	6.5%	6.5%	9.2%	5.8%	5.4%	10.9%	6.6%	5.4%
x264 <sub>10</sub>	21.9%	12.3%	9.3%	22.6%	23.2%	24.0%	17.9%	22.4%	24.3%	14.0%	10.2%	9.7%	13.5%	9.4%	8.9%	14.0%	9.0%	8.8%
x264 <sub>11</sub>	21.1%	12.6%	10.3%	25.7%	23.5%	23.8%	20.0%	21.1%	24.7%	13.3%	10.8%	10.4%	13.0%	10.1%	9.7%	13.9%	9.4%	9.1%
x264 <sub>12</sub>	25.4%	13.4%	10.4%	26.2%	21.2%	21.6%	19.8%	20.6%	20.9%	16.2%	13.7%	10.9%	16.3%	11.4%	9.1%	15.0%	9.7%	8.5%
x264 <sub>13</sub>	16.4%	10.5%	10.0%	20.6%	18.8%	19.1%	18.3%	19.4%	19.8%	16.0%	13.9%	10.0%	16.2%	10.5%	9.6%	15.5%	9.7%	9.0%
x264 <sub>14</sub>	20.7%	16.9%	15.8%	34.3%	39.5%	40.6%	28.5%	29.7%	32.4%	18.1%	11.1%	9.6%	18.4%	7.8%	7.3%	17.4%	7.5%	7.2%
x264 <sub>15</sub>	26.2%	12.7%	11.1%	23.2%	26.5%	27.2%	20.3%	22.7%	25.1%	15.1%	11.9%	10.7%	14.8%	10.6%	9.5%	13.9%	9.1%	8.9%
x264 <sub>16</sub>	22.9%	12.3%	8.4%	22.1%	24.5%	25.2%	18.0%	22.2%	23.6%	13.4%	9.4%	8.9%	12.6%	8.5%	7.8%	12.5%	8.1%	7.4%
Mean	22.4%	13.3%	10.9%	24.2%	24.8%	25.4%	19.4%	22.2%	23.9%	14.8%	11.3%	9.6%	14.3%	9.4%	8.5%	14.2%	8.9%	8.2%

Results table for encoding time

Video	Coverage-based			Solver-based			Randomized solver-based			Distance-based			Diversified distance-based			Random		
	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$
x2640	12.3%	11.6%	11.1%	12.3%	11.4%	11.3%	25.1%	12.7%	13.3%	25.3%	12.5%	10.6%	23.3%	10.6%	9.2%	13.1%	9.8%	9.1%
x2641	4.0%	3.9%	3.8%	3.1%	3.8%	3.8%	1.7%	3.8%	3.8%	4.0%	4.0%	3.8%	3.9%	3.8%	3.8%	3.9%	3.8%	3.8%
x2642	14.9%	14.3%	4.8%	5.1%	4.7%	4.7%	15.9%	4.7%	4.6%	14.3%	14.0%	10.2%	13.8%	12.0%	4.7%	7.6%	4.7%	4.6%
x2643	8.6%	8.3%	7.8%	8.1%	7.3%	7.4%	11.2%	7.6%	7.4%	9.9%	9.3%	8.0%	9.6%	8.3%	7.5%	7.7%	7.4%	7.3%
x2644	18.4%	16.7%	6.6%	4.5%	6.8%	6.8%	14.1%	6.7%	6.7%	17.5%	16.7%	7.0%	16.9%	6.9%	6.9%	7.8%	6.9%	6.9%
x2645	11.3%	11.0%	10.8%	4.9%	6.6%	5.7%	12.3%	9.4%	4.8%	11.8%	11.5%	10.9%	11.6%	10.6%	10.0%	9.4%	6.4%	5.2%
x2646	24.6%	5.3%	5.2%	5.4%	5.4%	5.3%	25.6%	5.3%	5.3%	17.6%	16.8%	5.5%	16.1%	5.4%	5.4%	6.3%	5.3%	5.3%
x2647	9.4%	9.0%	8.7%	8.1%	8.4%	8.3%	8.4%	8.2%	8.2%	9.4%	9.4%	8.9%	9.3%	8.6%	8.5%	9.1%	8.4%	8.3%
x2648	10.4%	9.7%	8.9%	8.7%	8.0%	8.1%	11.2%	7.6%	8.0%	12.4%	12.0%	9.5%	12.0%	9.9%	8.5%	8.5%	8.3%	8.2%
x2649	11.6%	10.5%	9.5%	7.6%	8.6%	8.5%	6.9%	8.4%	8.4%	11.3%	11.6%	9.6%	10.8%	9.7%	8.7%	8.8%	8.5%	8.4%
x26410	5.2%	5.2%	4.9%	5.2%	5.0%	4.8%	5.0%	4.6%	4.6%	6.0%	5.8%	5.0%	5.7%	5.1%	4.7%	4.9%	4.6%	4.6%
x26411	12.4%	11.8%	11.1%	11.1%	10.8%	11.0%	8.8%	9.9%	11.4%	12.8%	11.8%	9.0%	12.0%	10.2%	8.6%	10.9%	9.4%	8.8%
x26412	25.7%	3.6%	3.6%	5.3%	3.5%	3.6%	28.9%	3.6%	3.5%	16.5%	14.6%	3.5%	15.4%	3.5%	3.4%	4.8%	3.5%	3.4%
x26413	4.7%	4.7%	4.6%	4.5%	4.7%	4.7%	5.4%	4.8%	4.7%	5.1%	5.0%	4.8%	5.0%	4.7%	4.7%	5.0%	4.7%	4.6%
x26414	10.2%	9.6%	9.4%	5.1%	7.4%	8.8%	3.6%	9.6%	9.5%	10.6%	10.6%	10.0%	9.8%	9.6%	9.6%	9.3%	9.0%	9.5%
x26415	4.1%	4.0%	4.0%	7.5%	4.5%	4.3%	40.9%	4.3%	4.2%	21.7%	8.3%	4.1%	19.1%	4.1%	4.1%	5.4%	4.2%	4.1%
x26416	8.3%	8.1%	7.9%	7.7%	7.8%	7.6%	9.2%	7.7%	7.6%	8.8%	8.7%	8.2%	8.7%	7.9%	7.7%	8.3%	7.7%	7.6%
Mean	11.5%	8.7%	7.2%	6.7%	6.8%	6.7%	13.8%	7.0%	6.8%	12.6%	10.7%	7.6%	12.0%	7.7%	6.8%	7.7%	6.6%	6.5%

Results table for encoding size



Video	Coverage-based			Solver-based			Randomized solver-based			Distance-based			Diversified distance-based			Random		
	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$
x2640	12.3%	11.6%	11.1%	12.3%	11.4%	11.3%	25.1%	12.7%	13.3%	25.3%	12.5%	10.6%	23.3%	10.6%	9.2%	13.1%	9.8%	9.1%
x2641	4.0%	3.9%	3.8%	3.1%	3.8%	3.8%	1.7%	3.8%	3.8%	4.0%	4.0%	3.8%	3.9%	3.8%	3.8%	3.9%	3.8%	3.8%
x2642	14.9%	14.3%	4.8%	5.1%	4.7%	4.7%	15.9%	4.7%	4.6%	14.3%	14.0%	10.2%	13.8%	12.0%	4.7%	7.6%	4.7%	4.6%
x2643	8.6%	8.3%	7.8%	8.1%	7.3%	7.4%	11.2%	7.6%	7.4%	9.9%	9.3%	8.0%	9.6%	8.3%	7.5%	7.7%	7.4%	7.3%
x2644	18.4%	16.7%	6.6%	4.5%	6.8%	6.8%	14.1%	6.7%	6.7%	17.5%	16.7%	7.0%	16.9%	6.9%	6.9%	7.8%	6.9%	6.9%
x2645	11.3%	11.0%	10.8%	4.9%	6.6%	5.7%	12.3%	9.4%	4.8%	11.8%	11.5%	10.9%	11.6%	10.6%	10.0%	9.4%	6.4%	5.2%
x2646	24.6%	5.3%	5.2%	5.4%	5.4%	5.3%	25.6%	5.3%	5.3%	17.6%	16.8%	5.5%	16.1%	5.4%	5.4%	6.3%	5.3%	5.3%
x2647	9.4%	9.0%	8.7%	8.1%	8.4%	8.3%	8.4%	8.2%	8.2%	9.4%	9.4%	8.9%	9.3%	8.6%	8.5%	9.1%	8.4%	8.3%
x2648	10.4%	9.7%	8.9%	8.7%	8.0%	8.1%	11.2%	7.6%	8.0%	12.4%	12.0%	9.5%	12.0%	9.9%	8.5%	8.5%	8.3%	8.2%
x2649	11.6%	10.5%	9.5%	7.6%	8.6%	8.5%	6.9%	8.4%	8.4%	11.3%	11.6%	9.6%	10.8%	9.7%	8.7%	8.8%	8.5%	8.4%
x26410	5.2%	5.2%	4.9%	5.2%	5.0%	4.8%	5.0%	4.6%	4.6%	6.0%	5.8%	5.0%	5.7%	5.1%	4.7%	4.9%	4.6%	4.6%
x26411	12.4%	11.8%	11.1%	11.1%	10.8%	11.0%	8.8%	9.9%	11.4%	12.8%	11.8%	9.0%	12.0%	10.2%	8.6%	10.9%	9.4%	8.8%
x26412	25.7%	3.6%	3.6%	5.3%	3.5%	3.6%	28.9%	3.6%	3.5%	16.5%	14.6%	3.5%	15.4%	3.5%	3.4%	4.8%	3.5%	3.4%
x26413	4.7%	4.7%	4.6%	4.5%	4.7%	4.7%	5.4%	4.8%	4.7%	5.1%	5.0%	4.8%	5.0%	4.7%	4.7%	5.0%	4.7%	4.6%
x26414	10.2%	9.6%	9.4%	5.1%	7.4%	8.8%	3.6%	9.6%	9.5%	10.6%	10.6%	10.0%	9.8%	9.6%	9.6%	9.3%	9.0%	9.5%
x26415	4.1%	4.0%	4.0%	7.5%	4.5%	4.3%	40.9%	4.3%	4.2%	21.7%	8.3%	4.1%	19.1%	4.1%	4.1%	5.4%	4.2%	4.1%
x26416	8.3%	8.1%	7.9%	7.7%	7.8%	7.6%	9.2%	7.7%	7.6%	8.8%	8.7%	8.2%	8.7%	7.9%	7.7%	8.3%	7.7%	7.6%
Mean	11.5%	8.7%	7.2%	6.7%	6.8%	6.7%	13.8%	7.0%	6.8%	12.6%	10.7%	7.6%	12.0%	7.7%	6.8%	7.7%	6.6%	6.5%

Results table for encoding size

Video	Coverage-based			Solver-based			Randomized solver-based			Distance-based			Diversified distance-based			Random		
	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$
x2640	12.3%	11.6%	11.1%	12.3%	11.4%	11.3%	25.1%	12.7%	13.3%	25.3%	12.5%	10.6%	23.3%	10.6%	9.2%	13.1%	9.8%	9.1%
x2641	4.0%	3.9%	3.8%	3.1%	3.8%	3.8%	1.7%	3.8%	3.8%	4.0%	4.0%	3.8%	3.9%	3.8%	3.8%	3.9%	3.8%	3.8%
x2642	14.9%	14.3%	4.8%	5.1%	4.7%	4.7%	15.9%	4.7%	4.6%	14.3%	14.0%	10.2%	13.8%	12.0%	4.7%	7.6%	4.7%	4.6%
x2643	8.6%	8.3%	7.8%	8.1%	7.3%	7.4%	11.2%	7.6%	7.4%	9.9%	9.3%	8.0%	9.6%	8.3%	7.5%	7.7%	7.4%	7.3%
x2644	18.4%	16.7%	6.6%	4.5%	6.8%	6.8%	14.1%	6.7%	6.7%	17.5%	16.7%	7.0%	16.9%	6.9%	6.9%	7.8%	6.9%	6.9%
x2645	11.3%	11.0%	10.8%	4.9%	6.6%	5.7%	12.3%	9.4%	4.8%	11.8%	11.5%	10.9%	11.6%	10.6%	10.0%	9.4%	6.4%	5.2%
x2646	24.6%	5.3%	5.2%	5.4%	5.4%	5.3%	25.6%	5.3%	5.3%	17.6%	16.8%	5.5%	16.1%	5.4%	5.4%	6.3%	5.3%	5.3%
x2647	9.4%	9.0%	8.7%	8.1%	8.4%	8.3%	8.4%	8.2%	8.2%	9.4%	9.4%	8.9%	9.3%	8.6%	8.5%	9.1%	8.4%	8.3%
x2648	10.4%	9.7%	8.9%	8.7%	8.0%	8.1%	11.2%	7.6%	8.0%	12.4%	12.0%	9.5%	12.0%	9.9%	8.5%	8.5%	8.3%	8.2%
x2649	11.6%	10.5%	9.5%	7.6%	8.6%	8.5%	6.9%	8.4%	8.4%	11.3%	11.6%	9.6%	10.8%	9.7%	8.7%	8.8%	8.5%	8.4%
x26410	5.2%	5.2%	4.9%	5.2%	5.0%	4.8%	5.0%	4.6%	4.6%	6.0%	5.8%	5.0%	5.7%	5.1%	4.7%	4.9%	4.6%	4.6%
x26411	12.4%	11.8%	11.1%	11.1%	10.8%	11.0%	8.8%	9.9%	11.4%	12.8%	11.8%	9.0%	12.0%	10.2%	8.6%	10.9%	9.4%	8.8%
x26412	25.7%	3.6%	3.6%	5.3%	3.5%	3.6%	28.9%	3.6%	3.5%	16.5%	14.6%	3.5%	15.4%	3.5%	3.4%	4.8%	3.5%	3.4%
x26413	4.7%	4.7%	4.6%	4.5%	4.7%	4.7%	5.4%	4.8%	4.7%	5.1%	5.0%	4.8%	5.0%	4.7%	4.7%	5.0%	4.7%	4.6%
x26414	10.2%	9.6%	9.4%	5.1%	7.4%	8.8%	3.6%	9.6%	9.5%	10.6%	10.6%	10.0%	9.8%	9.6%	9.6%	9.3%	9.0%	9.5%
x26415	4.1%	4.0%	4.0%	7.5%	4.5%	4.3%	40.9%	4.3%	4.2%	21.7%	8.3%	4.1%	19.1%	4.1%	4.1%	5.4%	4.2%	4.1%
x26416	8.3%	8.1%	7.9%	7.7%	7.8%	7.6%	9.2%	7.7%	7.6%	8.8%	8.7%	8.2%	8.7%	7.9%	7.7%	8.3%	7.7%	7.6%
Mean	11.5%	8.7%	7.2%	6.7%	6.8%	6.7%	13.8%	7.0%	6.8%	12.6%	10.7%	7.6%	12.0%	7.7%	6.8%	7.7%	6.6%	6.5%

Results table for encoding size



Video	Coverage-based			Solver-based			Randomized solver-based			Distance-based			Diversified distance-based			Random		
	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$
x264 <sub>0</sub>	12.3%	11.6%	11.1%	12.3%	11.4%	11.3%	25.1%	12.7%	13.3%	25.3%	12.5%	10.6%	23.3%	10.6%	9.2%	13.1%	9.8%	9.1%
x264 <sub>1</sub>	4.0%	3.9%	3.8%	3.1%	3.8%	3.8%	1.7%	3.8%	3.8%	4.0%	4.0%	3.8%	3.9%	3.8%	3.8%	3.9%	3.8%	3.8%
x264 <sub>2</sub>	14.9%	14.3%	4.8%	5.1%	4.7%	4.7%	15.9%	4.7%	4.6%	14.3%	14.0%	10.2%	13.8%	12.0%	4.7%	7.6%	4.7%	4.6%
x264 <sub>3</sub>	8.6%	8.3%	7.8%	8.1%	7.3%	7.4%	11.2%	7.6%	7.4%	9.9%	9.3%	8.0%	9.6%	8.3%	7.5%	7.7%	7.4%	7.3%
x264 <sub>4</sub>	18.4%	16.7%	6.6%	4.5%	6.8%	6.8%	14.1%	6.7%	6.7%	17.5%	16.7%	7.0%	16.9%	6.9%	6.9%	7.8%	6.9%	6.9%
x264 <sub>5</sub>	11.3%	11.0%	10.8%	4.9%	6.6%	5.7%	12.3%	9.4%	4.8%	11.8%	11.5%	10.9%	11.6%	10.6%	10.0%	9.4%	6.4%	5.2%
x264 <sub>6</sub>	24.6%	5.3%	5.2%	5.4%	5.4%	5.3%	25.6%	5.3%	5.3%	17.6%	16.8%	5.5%	16.1%	5.4%	5.4%	6.3%	5.3%	5.3%
x264 <sub>7</sub>	9.4%	9.0%	8.7%	8.1%	8.4%	8.3%	8.4%	8.2%	8.2%	9.4%	9.4%	8.9%	9.3%	8.6%	8.5%	9.1%	8.4%	8.3%
x264 <sub>8</sub>	10.4%	9.7%	8.9%	8.7%	8.0%	8.1%	11.2%	7.6%	8.0%	12.4%	12.0%	9.5%	12.0%	9.9%	8.5%	8.5%	8.3%	8.2%
x264 <sub>9</sub>	11.6%	10.5%	9.5%	7.6%	8.6%	8.5%	6.9%	8.4%	8.4%	11.3%	11.6%	9.6%	10.8%	9.7%	8.7%	8.8%	8.5%	8.4%
x264 <sub>10</sub>	5.2%	5.2%	4.9%	5.2%	5.0%	4.8%	5.0%	4.6%	4.6%	6.0%	5.8%	5.0%	5.7%	5.1%	4.7%	4.9%	4.6%	4.6%
x264 <sub>11</sub>	12.4%	11.8%	11.1%	11.1%	10.8%	11.0%	8.8%	9.9%	11.4%	12.8%	11.8%	9.0%	12.0%	10.2%	8.6%	10.9%	9.4%	8.8%
x264 <sub>12</sub>	25.7%	3.6%	3.6%	5.3%	3.5%	3.6%	28.9%	3.6%	3.5%	16.5%	14.6%	3.5%	15.4%	3.5%	3.4%	4.8%	3.5%	3.4%
x264 <sub>13</sub>	4.7%	4.7%	4.6%	4.5%	4.7%	4.7%	5.4%	4.8%	4.7%	5.1%	5.0%	4.8%	5.0%	4.7%	4.7%	5.0%	4.7%	4.6%
x264 <sub>14</sub>	10.2%	9.6%	9.4%	5.1%	7.4%	8.8%	3.6%	9.6%	9.5%	10.6%	10.6%	10.0%	9.8%	9.6%	9.6%	9.3%	9.0%	9.5%
x264 <sub>15</sub>	4.1%	4.0%	4.0%	7.5%	4.5%	4.3%	40.9%	4.3%	4.2%	21.7%	8.3%	4.1%	19.1%	4.1%	4.1%	5.4%	4.2%	4.1%
x264 <sub>16</sub>	8.3%	8.1%	7.9%	7.7%	7.8%	7.6%	9.2%	7.7%	7.6%	8.8%	8.7%	8.2%	8.7%	7.9%	7.7%	8.3%	7.7%	7.6%
Mean	11.5%	8.7%	7.2%	6.7%	6.8%	6.7%	13.8%	7.0%	6.8%	12.6%	10.7%	7.6%	12.0%	7.7%	6.8%	7.7%	6.6%	6.5%

Results table for encoding size

Video	Coverage-based			Solver-based			Randomized solver-based			Distance-based			Diversified distance-based			Random		
	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$
x264 <sub>0</sub>	12.3%	11.6%	11.1%	12.3%	11.4%	11.3%	25.1%	12.7%	13.3%	25.3%	12.5%	10.6%	23.3%	10.6%	9.2%	13.1%	9.8%	9.1%
x264 <sub>1</sub>	4.0%	3.9%	3.8%	3.1%	3.8%	3.8%	1.7%	3.8%	3.8%	4.0%	4.0%	3.8%	3.9%	3.8%	3.8%	3.9%	3.8%	3.8%
x264 <sub>2</sub>	14.9%	14.3%	4.8%	5.1%	4.7%	4.7%	15.9%	4.7%	4.6%	14.3%	14.0%	10.2%	13.8%	12.0%	4.7%	7.6%	4.7%	4.6%
x264 <sub>3</sub>	8.6%	8.3%	7.8%	8.1%	7.3%	7.4%	11.2%	7.6%	7.4%	9.9%	9.3%	8.0%	9.6%	8.3%	7.5%	7.7%	7.4%	7.3%
x264 <sub>4</sub>	18.4%	16.7%	6.6%	4.5%	6.8%	6.8%	14.1%	6.7%	6.7%	17.5%	16.7%	7.0%	16.9%	6.9%	6.9%	7.8%	6.9%	6.9%
x264 <sub>5</sub>	11.3%	11.0%	10.8%	4.9%	6.6%	5.7%	12.3%	9.4%	4.8%	11.8%	11.5%	10.9%	11.6%	10.6%	10.0%	9.4%	6.4%	5.2%
x264 <sub>6</sub>	24.6%	5.3%	5.2%	5.4%	5.4%	5.3%	25.6%	5.3%	5.3%	17.6%	16.8%	5.5%	16.1%	5.4%	5.4%	6.3%	5.3%	5.3%
x264 <sub>7</sub>	9.4%	9.0%	8.7%	8.1%	8.4%	8.3%	8.4%	8.2%	8.2%	9.4%	9.4%	8.9%	9.3%	8.6%	8.5%	9.1%	8.4%	8.3%
x264 <sub>8</sub>	10.4%	9.7%	8.9%	8.7%	8.0%	8.1%	11.2%	7.6%	8.0%	12.4%	12.0%	9.5%	12.0%	9.9%	8.5%	8.5%	8.3%	8.2%
x264 <sub>9</sub>	11.6%	10.5%	9.5%	7.6%	8.6%	8.5%	6.9%	8.4%	8.4%	11.3%	11.6%	9.6%	10.8%	9.7%	8.7%	8.8%	8.5%	8.4%
x264 <sub>10</sub>	5.2%	5.2%	4.9%	5.2%	5.0%	4.8%	5.0%	4.6%	4.6%	6.0%	5.8%	5.0%	5.7%	5.1%	4.7%	4.9%	4.6%	4.6%
x264 <sub>11</sub>	12.4%	11.8%	11.1%	11.1%	10.8%	11.0%	8.8%	9.9%	11.4%	12.8%	11.8%	9.0%	12.0%	10.2%	8.6%	10.9%	9.4%	8.8%
x264 <sub>12</sub>	25.7%	3.6%	3.6%	5.3%	3.5%	3.6%	28.9%	3.6%	3.5%	16.5%	14.6%	3.5%	15.4%	3.5%	3.4%	4.8%	3.5%	3.4%
x264 <sub>13</sub>	4.7%	4.7%	4.6%	4.5%	4.7%	4.7%	5.4%	4.8%	4.7%	5.1%	5.0%	4.8%	5.0%	4.7%	4.7%	5.0%	4.7%	4.6%
x264 <sub>14</sub>	10.2%	9.6%	9.4%	5.1%	7.4%	8.8%	3.6%	9.6%	9.5%	10.6%	10.6%	10.0%	9.8%	9.6%	9.6%	9.3%	9.0%	9.5%
x264 <sub>15</sub>	4.1%	4.0%	4.0%	7.5%	4.5%	4.3%	40.9%	4.3%	4.2%	21.7%	8.3%	4.1%	19.1%	4.1%	4.1%	5.4%	4.2%	4.1%
x264 <sub>16</sub>	8.3%	8.1%	7.9%	7.7%	7.8%	7.6%	9.2%	7.7%	7.6%	8.8%	8.7%	8.2%	8.7%	7.9%	7.7%	8.3%	7.7%	7.6%
Mean	11.5%	8.7%	7.2%	6.7%	6.8%	6.7%	13.8%	7.0%	6.8%	12.6%	10.7%	7.6%	12.0%	7.7%	6.8%	7.7%	6.6%	6.5%

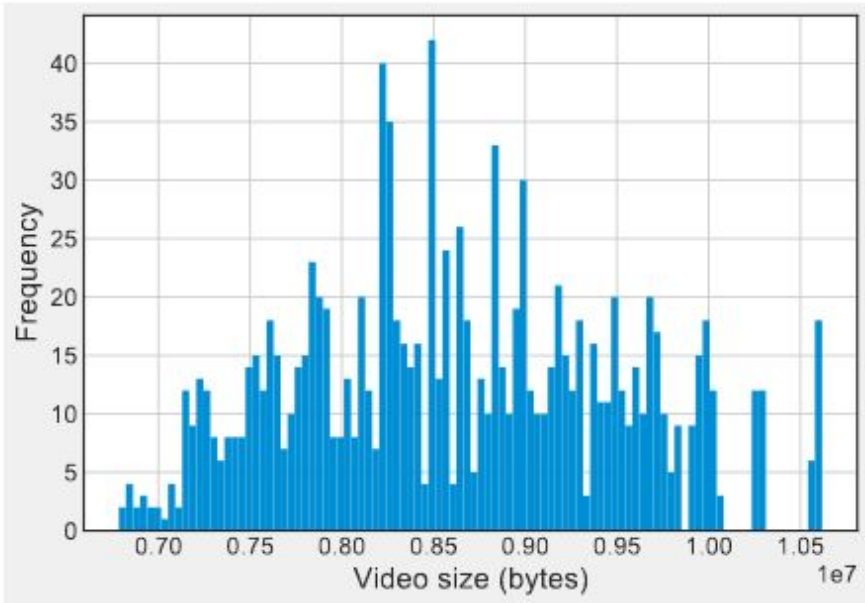
Results table for encoding size



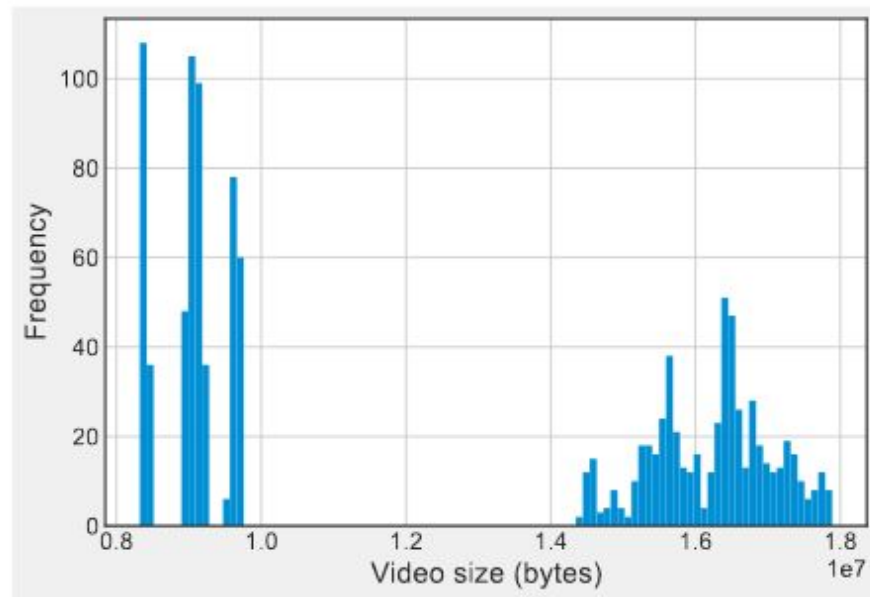
Video	Coverage-based			Solver-based			Randomized solver-based			Distance-based			Diversified distance-based			Random		
	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$
x2640	12.3%	11.6%	11.1%	12.3%	11.4%	11.3%	25.1%	12.7%	13.3%	25.3%	12.5%	10.6%	23.3%	10.6%	9.2%	13.1%	9.8%	9.1%
x2641	4.0%	3.9%	3.8%	3.1%	3.8%	3.8%	1.7%	3.8%	3.8%	4.0%	4.0%	3.8%	3.9%	3.8%	3.8%	3.9%	3.8%	3.8%
x2642	14.9%	14.3%	4.8%	5.1%	4.7%	4.7%	15.9%	4.7%	4.6%	14.3%	14.0%	10.2%	13.8%	12.0%	4.7%	7.6%	4.7%	4.6%
x2643	8.6%	8.3%	7.8%	8.1%	7.3%	7.4%	11.2%	7.6%	7.4%	9.9%	9.3%	8.0%	9.6%	8.3%	7.5%	7.7%	7.4%	7.3%
x2644	18.4%	16.7%	6.6%	4.5%	6.8%	6.8%	14.1%	6.7%	6.7%	17.5%	16.7%	7.0%	16.9%	6.9%	6.9%	7.8%	6.9%	6.9%
x2645	11.3%	11.0%	10.8%	4.9%	6.6%	5.7%	12.3%	9.4%	4.8%	11.8%	11.5%	10.9%	11.6%	10.6%	10.0%	9.4%	6.4%	5.2%
x2646	24.6%	5.3%	5.2%	5.4%	5.4%	5.3%	25.6%	5.3%	5.3%	17.6%	16.8%	5.5%	16.1%	5.4%	5.4%	6.3%	5.3%	5.3%
x2647	9.4%	9.0%	8.7%	8.1%	8.4%	8.3%	8.4%	8.2%	8.2%	9.4%	9.4%	8.9%	9.3%	8.6%	8.5%	9.1%	8.4%	8.3%
x2648	10.4%	9.7%	8.9%	8.7%	8.0%	8.1%	11.2%	7.6%	8.0%	12.4%	12.0%	9.5%	12.0%	9.9%	8.5%	8.5%	8.3%	8.2%
x2649	11.6%	10.5%	9.5%	7.6%	8.6%	8.5%	6.9%	8.4%	8.4%	11.3%	11.6%	9.6%	10.8%	9.7%	8.7%	8.8%	8.5%	8.4%
x26410	5.2%	5.2%	4.9%	5.2%	5.0%	4.8%	5.0%	4.6%	4.6%	6.0%	5.8%	5.0%	5.7%	5.1%	4.7%	4.9%	4.6%	4.6%
x26411	12.4%	11.8%	11.1%	11.1%	10.8%	11.0%	8.8%	9.9%	11.4%	12.8%	11.8%	9.0%	12.0%	10.2%	8.6%	10.9%	9.4%	8.8%
x26412	25.7%	3.6%	3.6%	5.3%	3.5%	3.6%	28.9%	3.6%	3.5%	16.5%	14.6%	3.5%	15.4%	3.5%	3.4%	4.8%	3.5%	3.4%
x26413	4.7%	4.7%	4.6%	4.5%	4.7%	4.7%	5.4%	4.8%	4.7%	5.1%	5.0%	4.8%	5.0%	4.7%	4.7%	5.0%	4.7%	4.6%
x26414	10.2%	9.6%	9.4%	5.1%	7.4%	8.8%	3.6%	9.6%	9.5%	10.6%	10.6%	10.0%	9.8%	9.6%	9.6%	9.3%	9.0%	9.5%
x26415	4.1%	4.0%	4.0%	7.5%	4.5%	4.3%	40.9%	4.3%	4.2%	21.7%	8.3%	4.1%	19.1%	4.1%	4.1%	5.4%	4.2%	4.1%
x26416	8.3%	8.1%	7.9%	7.7%	7.8%	7.6%	9.2%	7.7%	7.6%	8.8%	8.7%	8.2%	8.7%	7.9%	7.7%	8.3%	7.7%	7.6%
Mean	11.5%	8.7%	7.2%	6.7%	6.8%	6.7%	13.8%	7.0%	6.8%	12.6%	10.7%	7.6%	12.0%	7.7%	6.8%	7.7%	6.6%	6.5%

Results table for encoding size

# Results



(a) flower\_sif.y4m x264<sub>2</sub>



(b) 720p50\_parkrun\_ter.y4m x264<sub>15</sub>



# Results

- High variation between videos, between non-functional properties

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  - Similar results
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- High variation between videos, between non-functional properties
- Encoding time :
  - Similar results
  - Random sampling dominant over Diversified Distance-based sampling
- Encoding size :
  - Random sampling and randomized solver-based sampling overall dominant
  - Most strategies present good and similar accuracy for higher sample size

# Replicability

- Fully replicable experiment

# Replicability

- Fully replicable experiment



# Replicability



- Fully replicable experiment
- Dataset for video encoding time and size available



# Replicability

- Fully replicable experiment
- Dataset for video encoding time and size available
- Docker image with all data and scripts for performance prediction and results aggregation : <https://github.com/jualvespereira/ICPE2020>

What's next?



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- How do version and hardware affect the sampling effectiveness?

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- How do version and hardware affect the sampling effectiveness?
- How does machine learning technique affect the sampling effectiveness?
- How to leverage the fact that some sampling strategies overperform by focusing on important options?

# Conclusion

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- Random sampling is a strong baseline, hard to challenge
- Diversified distance-based sampling is a strong alternative
- Researchers should be aware that effectiveness of sampling strategies can be biased by inputs and performance property used